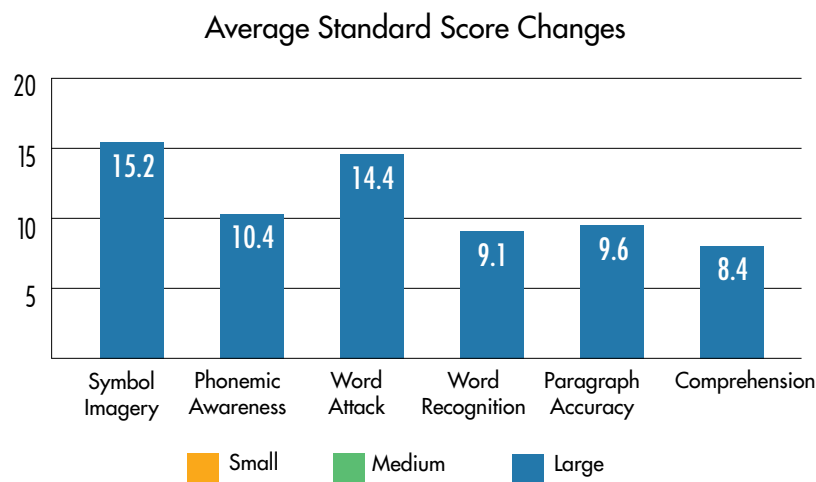
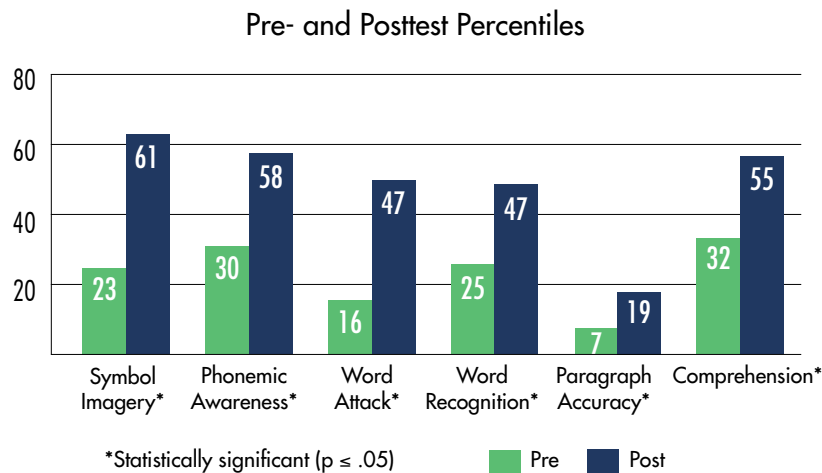


Decoding

Results of Students Who Received Decoding Instruction



Summary

Lindamood-Bell Instruction Implemented: Seeing Stars

Years: 2008–2017

Average Age: 10

Number of Students: 7,322

Average Hours of Instruction: 102

Results: On average, students who received Seeing Stars instruction achieved significant improvements in reading. They made large (significant) standard score changes on all measures. Additionally, the 31-point percentile increase in Word Attack put these students within the normal range (25th–75th percentile). Although the largest average standard score change can be seen on the symbol imagery measure, it's important to note the large average standard score change on the comprehension measure. Students' gains in decoding resulted in a great improvement in comprehension, the only reason to decode.