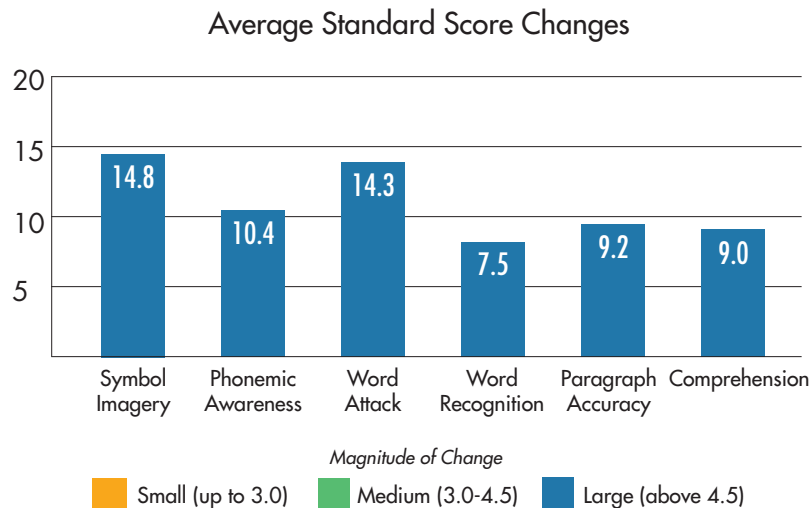
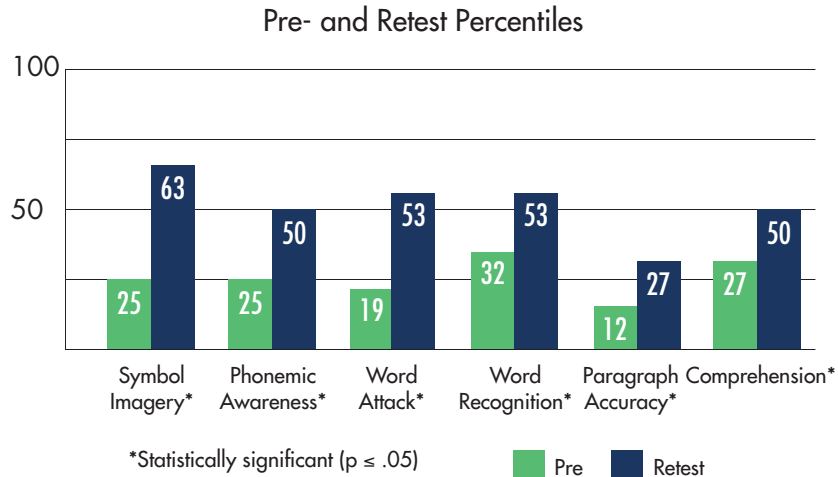


Decoding & Comprehension (Combined)

Results of Students Who Received Both Decoding and Comprehension Instruction



Summary

Lindamood-Bell Instruction Implemented: Seeing Stars and Visualizing and Verbalizing

Years: 2008–2019

Average Age: 11.3

Number of Students: 5,983

Average Hours of Instruction: 139.1

Results: On average, students who received Seeing Stars combined with Visualizing and Verbalizing instruction achieved significant improvements in reading and comprehension. They made large (statistically significant) standard score changes on all measures. Although the large average standard score gain on the Word Recognition measure is notable, it is equally if not more important to note the large average standard score gains in Paragraph Reading Accuracy and Comprehension.