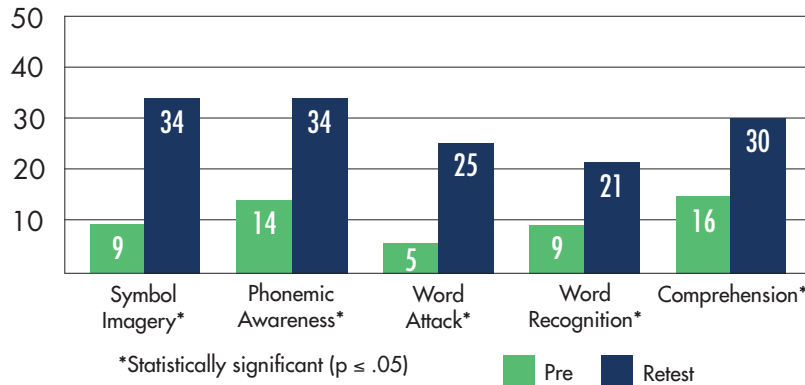


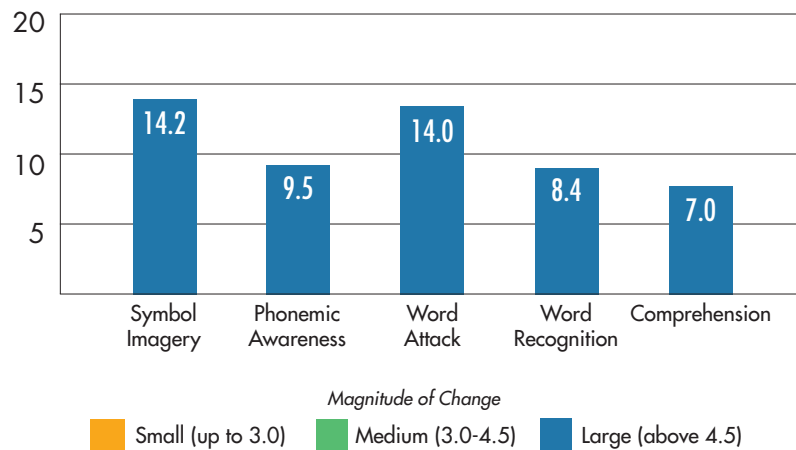
# Speech or Language Impairment (SLI)

## Results of Students with a Prior SLI Diagnosis Who Received Decoding Instruction Only

Pre- and Retest Percentiles



Average Standard Score Changes



### Summary

**Lindamood-Bell Instruction Implemented:** Seeing Stars

**Years:** 2008–2019

**Average Age:** 10.2

**Number of Students:** 385

**Average Hours of Instruction:** 127.5

**Results:** On average, students with a prior SLI diagnosis with decoding difficulties who received Seeing Stars instruction achieved significant improvements in reading. They made large (statistically significant) standard score changes on all measures. Additionally, the significant increases in Symbol Imagery, Word Attack, and Word Recognition resulted in reading comprehension to now enter the normal range (25th–75th percentile).