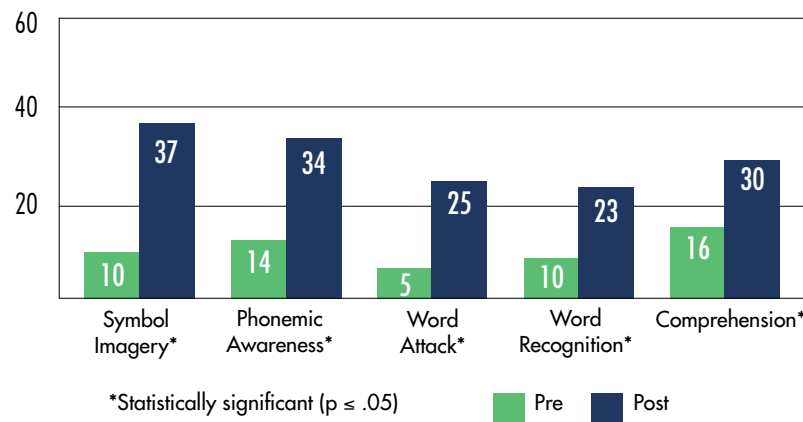


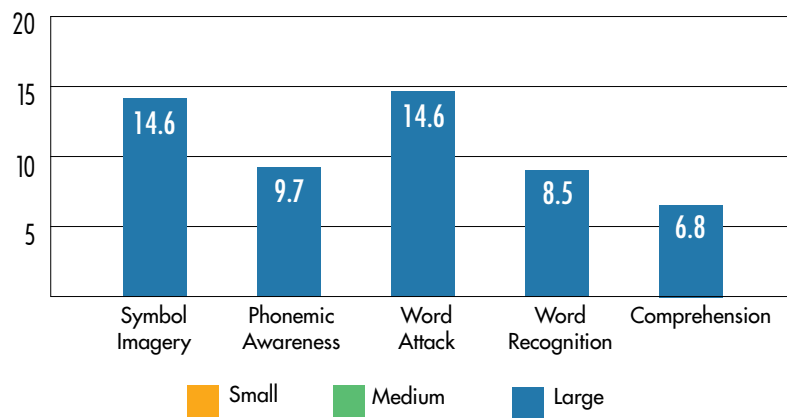
Results by Prior Diagnoses: Speech or Language Impairment

Results of Students with Speech or Language Impairment (SLI) Who Received Decoding Instruction

Pre- and Posttest Percentiles



Average Standard Score Changes



Summary

Lindamood-Bell® Instruction Implemented: Seeing Stars

Years: 2008–2018

Average Age: 10.3

Number of Students: 353

Average Hours of Instruction: 123.1

Results: On average, students with an SLI, in addition to decoding difficulties, who received Seeing Stars® instruction achieved significant improvements in reading. They made large (significant) standard score changes on all measures. Additionally, the significant increase in Symbol Imagery, Word Attack, and Word Recognition puts these students within the normal range (25th–75th percentile). Their pre- to posttest results were statistically significant on all measures.