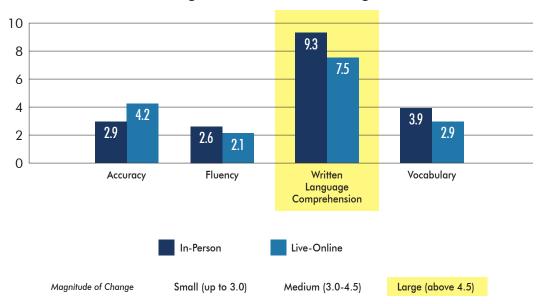


Comparative Results Between Live-Online and In-Person Instruction

The following shows that all measures were comparable in progress between the two populations for Lindamood-Bell students over the years 2017 to 2023.

Comprehension

Average Standard Score Changes



Summary

Lindamood-Bell Instruction Implemented:Visualizing and Verbalizing

Years:

2017 - 2023

Number of Students:

In-Person Students *n*=304 Live-Online Students *n*=92

Average Age:

In-Person Students: 11.9 Live-Online Students: 13.1

Average Instruction Hours:

In-Person Students: 97.7 Live-Online Students: 102.6 **Results:** Live-online and in-person students tested statistically significantly higher on post-instruction on all measures: paragraph accuracy, paragraph fluency, vocabulary, and reading comprehension. Both populations achieved standard score gains, with a large change on Written Language Comprehension.